

The Turkish Deep State State Consolidation Civil Military Relations And Democracy Routledge Studies In Middle Eastern Politics

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The Turkish Deep State State

The deep state is alleged to be a group of influential anti-democratic coalitions within the Turkish political system, composed of high-level elements within the intelligence services, the Turkish military, security agencies, the judiciary, and mafia. For those who believe in its existence, the political agenda of the deep state involves an allegiance to nationalism, corporatism, and state interests. Violence and other means of pressure have historically been employed in a largely covert manner

Deep state in Turkey - Wikipedia

"The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil-Military Relations and Democracy, bravely tackles the legendary Turkish "Deep State" and reroutes the direction of the debate toward more measureable premises...In short, the contribution of Söyler's work on the very controversial and important topic of deep state in Turkey is to guide us to the top of the mountain and point us in a more promising direction..."

The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil ...

The concept of a deep state — also called a "state within a state" or a "shadow government" – was first used in reference to political conditions in countries like Turkey and post-Soviet Russia. During the 1950s, an influential anti-democratic coalition within the Turkish political system called the "derin devlet" – literally the "deep state" — allegedly dedicated itself to ousting communists from the new Turkish Republic founded by Mustafa Atatürkafter World War I.

The "Deep State" Theory, Defined and Explained

The deep state ranks among the most critical issues in Turkish politics. This book traces its origins and offers an explanation of the emergence and trajectory of the deep state; the meaning and function of informal and authoritarian institutions in the formal security sector of a democratic regime;

The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil ...

Turkey does appear to have had, at least in the past, a true "deep state" consisting primarily of the military and its sympathizers in government, the police and perhaps even the judiciary.

Think There's a Deep State? Take a Look at Turkey. | The ...

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The Turkish Deep State: State Consolidation, Civil ...

A deep state (from Turkish: derin devlet), also known as a state within a state, is a type of governance made up of networks of power operating independently of a state's political leadership in pursuit of their own agenda and goals.In popular usage, the term carries overwhelmingly negative connotations although this does not reflect scholarly understanding.

Deep state - Wikipedia

Mike Lofgren, 66, is a former congressional staffer who wrote the 2016 book, The Deep State. He says the term, as he defined it, is being badly misused by President Trump and his supporters.

The Man Who Popularized The 'Deep State' Doesn't Like The ...

The deep state board staff, of course, has not been very helpful — oops, did I say that?" Yes, he did. And whatever the actual role of the Federal Reserve in the coup attempt against Trump, there is no doubt that some have been sounding warnings about it since at least 1931 – people in a position to know.

The Original Deep State - Jihadwatch.org

British Deep State Incites Riots across the Empire: Provocation Policy of the British Deep State; British Provocateurs; Sycophants of the British Deep State; The British Officers of the Ottoman; Turks in the British Deep State Documents; The Armenian Issue Manipulated by the British Deep State. The 150-Year-Old Project to Weaken Turkey

British Deep State - Mastermind

The deep state (in Turkish, derin devlet) is best understood as ultra-nationalist networks that consisted of the state's military and security apparatus as well as members of civil society. These...

Explainer: what is the Turkish 'deep state' and why is it ...

The Turkish phrase derin devlet literally means "deep state." According to historian Ryan Gingeras, the term "generally refers to a kind of shadow or parallel system of government in which unofficial or publicly unacknowledged individuals play important roles in defining and implementing state policy."

The Turkish Origins of the "Deep State" | JSTOR Daily

The Turkish Deep State: the behind-the-scenes machinery and power relationships among selected members of the military, judicial, and bureaucratic elite, has endured as an essential factor in...

Turkey – The Deep State

The origins of the term Deep State are from the secretive Turkish network known as derin devlet. This group was founded in 1923 by Mustafa Kemal Atatürk with the purpose of undertaking clandestine acts to preserve the current governmental structure. These acts included coups and private assassinations of figures who were seen as hostile to the establishment; they were particularly targeted toward the press, communists, Kurds, and other dissenters.

Deep State - Dictionary.com

Turkey's internal deliberations over its supposed deep state at first inspired only a small handful of researchers to look for deep states in other countries. Scholars have used the concept as a jumping-off point for inquiries into a select number of cases, such as the imposition of military rule in Cold War Greece and the enduring influence of the army and bureaucracy over the Thai government.

How the Deep State Came to America: A History

One of the most notorious groups associated with the so-called deep state was JITEM, the intelligence wing of Turkey's gendarmerie founded in the 1980s that is allegedly responsible for many atrocities committed during the 1990s as part of what is referred to as the dirty war against the Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) armed militant group.

Turkey's deep state never one structure, more a culture of ...

In Turkey, the deep state network of military, judicial, academic, business and media interests had real power, and, whether by display of military hardware, coerced resignations of civilian leaders or induced change of government by memorandum, the members of the network could and did reverse elections, remove elected officials and controlled the course of political events by legal and illegal means, as the leading elements of the network determined what was in the best interest of the ...

Deep State vs Rule of Law: comparing Ankara with ...

Originating from the Turkish concept of the "derin devlet," the deep state has taken on newfound significance in Erdoğan's Turkey and Trump's United States.

In Impeachment's Shadow, Trump and Erdoğan Share 'Deep ...

Since the early days of the republic, Turkey's deep state has been seen as the clandestine defender of the Turkish establishment and the secular and nationalist ideology established by Turkey's...